



ALPHABET CHART · AGES 4 AND UP

Hindi Alphabet (Varnamala) Chart

A printable Hindi varnamala for children learning at home, in India or abroad: every letter with its sound in English letters and a simple example word, the vowel signs (matras), and numerals.

Languages

01 Vowels स्वर

अ a अनार anaar, pomegranate	आ aa आम aam, mango	इ i इमली imli, tamarind	ई ee ईख eekh, sugarcane	उ u उल्लू ullo, owl	ऊ oo ऊन oon, wool	ऋ ri ऋषि rishi, sage
ए e एड़ी edi, heel	ऐ ai ऐनक ainak, glasses	ओ o ओखली okhli, mortar	औ au औरत aurat, woman	अं an अंगूर angoor, grapes	अः ah प्रातः praatah, morning	

02 Consonants व्यंजन

क ka कबूतर kabootar, pigeon	ख kha खरगोश khargosh, rabbit	ग ga गमला gamla, flowerpot	घ gha घड़ी ghadi, clock	ङ nga used inside words	च cha चम्मच chammach, spoon
छ chha छतरी chhatree, umbrella	ज ja जहाज़ jahaaz, ship	झ jha झंडा jhandaa, flag	ञ nya used inside words	ट ta (hard) टमाटर tamatar, tomato	ठ tha (hard) ठेरा thathera, tinsmith
ड da (hard) डमरू damroo, small drum	ढ dha (hard) ढोल dhol, drum	ण na (hard) बाण baan, arrow	त ta (soft) तरबूज tarbooz, watermelon	थ tha (soft) थरमस tharmas, flask	द da (soft) दवात davaat, inkpot
ध dha (soft) धनुष dhanush, bow	न na नल nal, tap	प pa पतंग patang, kite	फ pha फल phal, fruit	ब ba बतख batakh, duck	भ bha भालू bhaaloo, bear

म ma मछली machhli, fish	य ya युवक yuvak, young man	र ra रस्सी rassi, rope	ल la लट्ठू lattoo, spinning top	व va वकील vakeel, lawyer	श sha शलगम shalgam, turnip
ष sha षट्कोण shatkon, hexagon	स sa सेब seb, apple	ह ha हाथी haathi, elephant	क्ष ksha क्षत्रिय kshatriya, warrior	त्र tra त्रिशूल trishool, trident	ज्ञ gya ज्ञानी gyaani, wise person

03 Vowel signs मात्राएँ with क

क ka	का kaa ा	कि ki ि	की kee ी	कु ku ु	कू koo ू	कृ kri ृ
के ke े	कै kai ै	को ko ो	कौ kau ौ	कं kan ं	कः kah ः	

04 Numbers अंक

० 0 शून्य	१ 1 एक	२ 2 दो	३ 3 तीन	४ 4 चार	५ 5 पाँच	६ 6 छह	७ 7 सात	८ 8 आठ	९ 9 नौ
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How to use this chart

- 1 Learn five letters a week, each with its picture word.
- 2 Point and say: read the chart aloud together for two minutes a day.
- 3 Practise the matra chart with other letters once क feels easy: ख, खा, खि...

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ALPHABET CHART · AGES 4 AND UP

Punjabi Gurmukhi Alphabet (Painti) Chart

The 35 letters of Gurmukhi (painti akhri) in their traditional order, with each letter's name and sound in English letters, the six letters with a dot, the vowel signs and Gurmukhi numerals. Made for children learning Punjabi at home, in India or abroad.

Languages

01 The 35 letters ਪੈਂਤੀ ਅੱਖਰੀ

ੳ oorra base for u, oo, o	ਅ airra base for a, aa, ai, au	ੲ eeri base for i, ee, e	ਸ sassa s	ਹ haha h
ਕ kakka k	ਖ khakha kh	ਗ gagga g	ਘ ghagga gh	ਙ nganga ng
ਚ chachcha ch	ਛ chhachcha chh	ਜ jajja j	ਝ jhajja jh	ਞ nyanya ny
ਟ tainka t (tongue curled back)	ਠ thattha th (tongue curled back)	ਡ dadda d (tongue curled back)	ਢ dhadda dh (tongue curled back)	ਣ naana n (tongue curled back)
ਤ tatta t (soft)	ਥ thattha th (soft)	ਦ dadda d (soft)	ਧ dhadda dh (soft)	ਨ nanna n
ਪ pappa p	ਫ phaphpha ph	ਬ babba b	ਭ bhabbha bh	ਮ mamma m
ਯ yayya y	ਰ rara r	ਲ lalla l	ਵ vava v, w	ੜ rarra rr (flapped)

02 Letters with a dot ਪੈਰ ਬਿੰਦੀ

ਸ਼ shassha sh	ਖ਼ khhakhha kh (throaty)	ਗ਼ ghhagga gh (throaty)	ਜ਼ zazza z	ਫ਼ fafafa f	ਲ਼ lalla l (tongue curled back)
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03 Vowel signs ਲਗਾਂ ਮਾਤਰਾਂ with ਕ

ਕ ka mukta	ਕਾ kaa kanna	ਕਿ ki sihari	ਕੀ kee bihari	ਕੁ ku aunkar	ਕੂ koo dulainkar	ਕੇ ke lavan	ਕੈ kai dulavan	ਕੋ ko hora	ਕੌ kau kanaura
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04 Numbers ਅੰਕ

੦ 0 ਸਿਫਰ	੧ 1 ਇੱਕ	੨ 2 ਦੋ	੩ 3 ਤਿੰਨ	੪ 4 ਚਾਰ	੫ 5 ਪੰਜ	੬ 6 ਛੇ	੭ 7 ਸੱਤ	੮ 8 ਅੱਠ	੯ 9 ਨੌਂ
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How to use this chart

- 1 Learn the letters in rows of five, the way the painti is traditionally recited.
- 2 Say the letter name, then its sound: 'kakka, k'.
- 3 Once the letters feel easy, write your child's name in Gurmukhi together.

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